



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

degree of temperature over 140° F. the length of time may be 1 minute less than 20, and cooled immediately to a temperature of at least 50° F.

All bottled milk or cream sold in the city of Racine shall bear a label indicating the name of the person or firm by which said milk or cream was bottled, and also the day on which said bottling was done.

The use of an open measure or delivery can is hereby prohibited, and the use of milk and cream tickets more than once used is hereby prohibited. Likewise the collection of tickets from a house where a contagious disease is known to exist.

All skim-milk cans and containers must be distinctly labeled "Skimmed milk," each and every letter being at least 1 inch high and one-half inch wide, said words to be on the side or top of said container in such a position as to be most easily seen when such milk is sold and delivered.

SEC. 2. Any person, firm, or corporation violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$5 and not more than \$50, and each day's violation of any of the provisions of said ordinance shall constitute a separate offense.

SEC. 3. All ordinances or parts of ordinances conflicting with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.

ROANOKE, VA.

Privies—Removal of Contents. (Ord. Feb. 9, 1912.)

1. That the board of health be, and that it is hereby, authorized and required to advertise for bids for removing and disposing of night soil from all privies, vaults, and cesspools in the city of Roanoke, and to award certificates for annual licenses hereafter to responsible persons for the removal of such night soil from the entire city either as a whole or in districts whose limits shall be determined by the board of health. Said licenses shall be issued by the commissioner of the revenue upon a certificate from the board of health, and he shall charge a fee of \$10 for each license so issued; such license shall give to the holder thereof the right to remove night soil from the district specified therein, and shall require satisfactory and sufficient bond in the penalty of \$1,000 from the licensee to assure that the work shall be performed in accordance with the rules of the board of health. Said night soil shall be removed at such intervals and times, and in such manner and in such vehicles, and shall be disposed of in such manner as the board of health may require. Such license may be revoked at any time for cause by the board of health after notice to the licensee. The cost and expense incident to the removal of night soil shall be borne by the tenants of the property served, and if the property or properties so served are vacant then and in that event the expense shall be borne by the property owner. If the building or buildings is under construction or any improvements of any character where it is necessary for the removal of night soil the contractor or contractors shall be required to pay the cost and expense incident to the removal of the same.

2. It shall be illegal for any person to transport night soil through the streets or alleys of the city of Roanoke except those holding a license as is provided for in section 1 of this ordinance, or in accordance with a special permit from the health department. Any person violating this section shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$10 nor more than \$25 for each offense.

Privies—Removal of Contents. (Reg. Bd. of H., Mar. 19, 1912.)

The city scavenger shall conform to the following rules in all removals of night soil from privies in the city of Roanoke:

1. Regular removals shall be once a month from October 1 to April 1, and every two weeks from April 1 to October 1.

2. Special removals may be required by the health department, and any scavenger, when directed by the health department, shall clean any privy within 24 hours. The